

Adverse Childhood Experiences



Analysis of 2021 Mississippi Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Data

July 10, 2023



MISSISSIPPI STATE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

Table of Contents

| | |
|--|----|
| Important Information | 2 |
| Survey Questions for Each Topic in This Report | 3 |
| ACE Score: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences | 4 |
| Household Challenges | |
| Mental Illness in Household | 6 |
| Alcohol Misuse in Household | 8 |
| Drug Misuse in Household | 10 |
| Incarcerated Household Member | 12 |
| Parental Separation or Divorce | 14 |
| Intimate Partner Violence | 16 |
| Abuse | |
| Physical Abuse | 18 |
| Emotional Abuse | 20 |
| Sexual Abuse | 22 |
| Neglect | |
| Emotional Neglect | 24 |
| Physical Neglect | 26 |

Important Information

About BRFSS

- The Mississippi Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) is conducted annually to monitor the prevalence of behaviors that contribute to the leading causes of morbidity and mortality among adults in our state.
- The 2021 Mississippi BRFSS was completed by 4,421 Mississippians aged 18 years or older.

About This Report

- The estimates in this report are weighted.
- Some estimates in this report are based on a numerator of fewer than 20 non-weighted respondents, which can result in wide confidence intervals and unreliable estimates. Use caution when interpreting and comparing these estimates. Unweighted counts for each estimate are included in each topic’s respective data table.
- For BRFSS data, CDC recommends not interpreting percentages where the denominator is based upon fewer than 50 non-weighted respondents or the relative standard error (RSE) of the estimate is greater than 30%. In the tables of this report, results replaced with a dash (-) indicate a sample size of less than 50 or an RSE greater than 30%.
- The difference between two estimates is considered statistically significant (also stated as “significantly higher/lower” or “significant” in this report) if the 95% confidence intervals do not overlap.
- In this report, “Other Races/Ethnicities” refers to adults who reported their race/ethnicity as anything other than White, Non-Hispanic (NH) or Black, NH.
- In the 2021 MS BRFSS, the numbers of responses for individual races and ethnicities contained in the “Other Races/Ethnicities” demographic group (Table A, below) were too low to allow for meaningful estimates. To request additional race/ethnicity data, please submit a data request using [MSDH's online form](#).

Table A. Races and Ethnicities Included in the “Other Races/Ethnicities” Demographic Group

| Race/Ethnicity | TOTAL 2021 SURVEY SAMPLE | | |
|--|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| | Unweighted Total | Weighted Total | Weighted Percent |
| American Indian or Alaskan Native, Non-Hispanic | 29 | 17,686 | 0.78 |
| Asian, Non-Hispanic | 21 | 17,235 | 0.76 |
| Any race, Hispanic | 39 | 53,067 | 2.34 |
| Multiracial, Non-Hispanic | 18 | 19,757 | 0.87 |
| Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic | 4 | 2,960 | 0.13 |
| Other race, Non-Hispanic | 32 | 23,092 | 1.02 |
| Total “Other Races/Ethnicities” Demographic Group | 143 | 133,797 | 5.90 |

Survey Questions for Each Topic in This Report (2021 MS BRFSS Survey)

The adverse childhood experiences (ACE) questions referred to the time period **before the respondent was 18 years of age**. All ACE questions were included in Optional Module 20: Adverse Childhood Experiences and were asked of all respondents.

ACE SCORE

Each respondent's ACE score was calculated by summing the number of household challenge (6), abuse (3), and neglect (2) ACEs the respondent reported experiencing. The possible scores ranged from 0 to 11. ACE scores were calculated for respondents who were missing answers to some of the ACE questions but were not calculated for respondents who were missing answers to all ACE questions.

HOUSEHOLD CHALLENGES

- **Mental Illness in Household:** *Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal?*
- **Alcohol Misuse in Household:** *Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic?*
- **Drug Misuse in Household:** *Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications?*
- **Incarcerated Household Member:** *Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility?*
- **Parental Separation or Divorce:** *Were your parents separated or divorced?*
- **Intimate Partner Violence:** *How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch or beat each other up?*

ABUSE

- **Physical Abuse:** *Not including spanking, (before age 18), how often did a parent or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?*
- **Emotional Abuse:** *How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down?*
- **Sexual Abuse** (counted as 1 ACE):
 - *How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult ever touch you sexually?*
 - *How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult try to make you touch them sexually?*
 - *How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult force you to have sex?*

NEGLECT

- **Emotional Neglect:** *For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who made you feel safe and protected?*
- **Physical Neglect:** *For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who tried hard to make sure your basic needs were met?*

ACE Score: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences

OVERALL (FIGURE 1.1)

- Approximately 1 in 5 adults (21.7%) reported experiencing 4 or more adverse childhood experiences (ACEs).

SEX (FIGURE 1.2)

- The percentage of experiencing 4 or more ACEs was **significantly higher** among **women** (25.0%) compared to men (18.0%).

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 1.3)

- The percentage of experiencing 4 or more ACEs was **significantly higher** among adults of **other races/ethnicities** (33.6%) compared to Black, NH adults (18.3%). The percentage among White, NH adults (23.0%) was not significantly different from either of the other race/ethnicity groups.

AGE (FIGURE 1.4)

- The percentage of experiencing 4 or more ACEs increased as age decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults aged **18-24 years** (34.3%) compared to adults aged 45-54 (22.4%), 55-64 (18.5%), and 65+ years (11.2%).

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 1.5)

- The percentage of experiencing 4 or more ACEs was **significantly higher** among adults who completed **some college post-high school** (23.9%) compared to adults who graduated college (16.3%).

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 1.6)

- Overall, the percentage of experiencing 4 or more ACEs increased as annual household income decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults whose annual household income was **less than \$15,000** (29.9%) compared to adults who earned \$75,000 or more (17.8%).

Figure 1.1. Percentage of Respondents by ACE Score

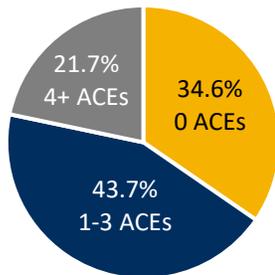


Figure 1.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Experienced 4+ ACEs by Sex



Figure 1.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Experienced 4+ ACEs by Race/Ethnicity

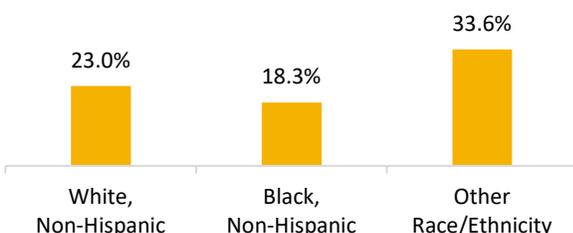
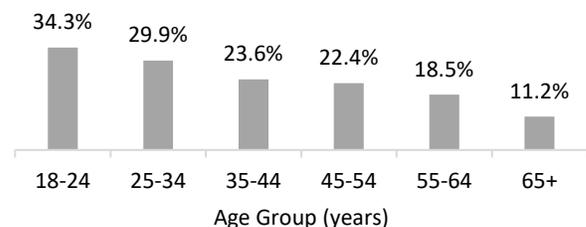


Figure 1.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Experienced 4+ ACEs by Age



ACE Score: Number of Adverse Childhood Experiences (continued)

Figure 1.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Experienced 4+ ACEs by Education Level

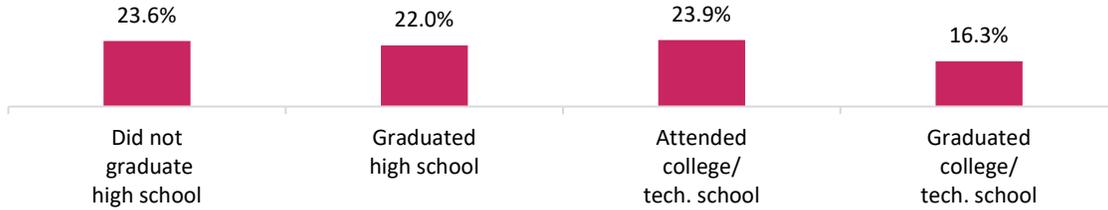


Figure 1.6. Percentage of Respondents Who Experienced 4+ ACEs by Annual Household Income

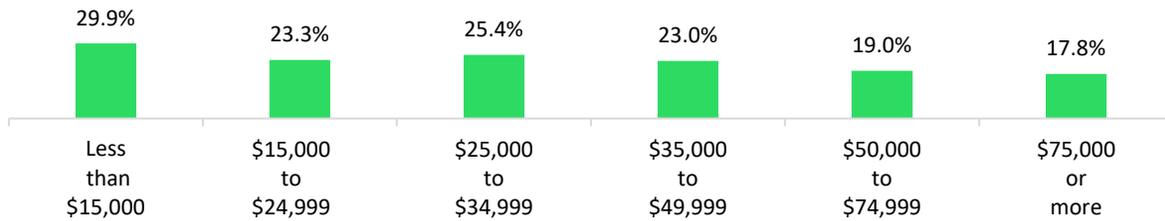


TABLE 1. ACE Score

Total number of ACEs reported by respondents

| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | 3 or fewer | | | 4 or more | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 4,029 | 2,025,566 | 3,345 | 78.3 | 76.5-80.1 | 684 | 21.7 | 19.9-23.5 |
| Male | 1,634 | 951,435 | 1,396 | 82.0 | 79.4-84.5 | 238 | 18.0 | 15.5-20.6 |
| Female | 2,395 | 1,074,131 | 1,949 | 75.0 | 72.5-77.5 | 446 | 25.0 | 22.5-27.5 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,419 | 1,188,313 | 1,984 | 77.0 | 74.8-79.3 | 435 | 23.0 | 20.7-25.2 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,434 | 714,821 | 1,229 | 81.7 | 78.7-84.8 | 205 | 18.3 | 15.2-21.3 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 120 | 100,229 | 81 | 66.4 | 55.6-77.2 | 39 | 33.6 | 22.8-44.4 |
| 18-24 years | 243 | 237,457 | 163 | 65.7 | 58.7-72.7 | 80 | 34.3 | 27.3-41.3 |
| 25-34 years | 416 | 331,538 | 300 | 70.1 | 64.6-75.6 | 116 | 29.9 | 24.4-35.4 |
| 35-44 years | 459 | 318,435 | 351 | 76.4 | 71.7-81.2 | 108 | 23.6 | 18.8-28.3 |
| 45-54 years | 536 | 297,039 | 427 | 77.6 | 73.1-82.0 | 109 | 22.4 | 18.0-26.9 |
| 55-64 years | 795 | 338,435 | 660 | 81.5 | 78.0-84.9 | 135 | 18.5 | 15.1-22.0 |
| 65+ years | 1,525 | 479,625 | 1,393 | 88.8 | 86.6-91.1 | 132 | 11.2 | 8.9-13.4 |
| Less than H.S. | 410 | 295,649 | 332 | 76.4 | 71.0-81.7 | 78 | 23.6 | 18.3-29.0 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,183 | 607,449 | 965 | 78.0 | 74.9-81.2 | 218 | 22.0 | 18.8-25.1 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,178 | 712,091 | 961 | 76.1 | 72.8-79.5 | 217 | 23.9 | 20.5-27.2 |
| College Graduate | 1,250 | 408,044 | 1,080 | 83.7 | 81.0-86.5 | 170 | 16.3 | 13.5-19.0 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 294 | 162,018 | 220 | 70.1 | 62.2-78.1 | 74 | 29.9 | 21.9-37.8 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 497 | 236,020 | 399 | 76.7 | 71.8-81.6 | 98 | 23.3 | 18.4-28.2 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 556 | 292,411 | 445 | 74.6 | 69.7-79.4 | 111 | 25.4 | 20.6-30.3 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 501 | 232,162 | 410 | 77.0 | 72.1-81.9 | 91 | 23.0 | 18.1-27.9 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 517 | 263,117 | 437 | 81.0 | 76.2-85.9 | 80 | 19.0 | 14.1-23.8 |
| \$75,000+ | 796 | 424,372 | 680 | 82.2 | 78.7-85.8 | 116 | 17.8 | 14.2-21.3 |

(1) Unweighted number

(2) Weighted percent

Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses

Mental Illness in Household

OVERALL

- Approximately 1 in 6 adults (16.7%) reported that, before they turned 18 years old, they lived with someone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal.

SEX (FIGURE 2.1)

- The percentage of living with someone with mental illness was **significantly higher** among **women** (19.1%) compared to men (13.9%).

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 2.2)

- The percentage of living with someone with mental illness was **significantly higher** among **White, NH adults** (20.3%) compared to Black, NH adults (10.0%). The percentage among adults of other races/ethnicities (22.1%) was not significantly different from either of the other race/ethnicity groups.

AGE (FIGURE 2.3)

- The percentage of living with someone with mental illness increased as age decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults aged **18-24 years** (33.7%) compared to adults aged 35-44 (17.7%), 45-54 (16.0%), 55-64 (11.6%), and 65+ years (7.6%).

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 2.4)

- There were **no statistically significant differences** in the percentage of living with someone with mental illness among education level groups.

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 2.5)

- There were **no statistically significant differences** in the percentage of living with someone with mental illness among annual household income groups.

Figure 2.1. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Mental Illness in Their Childhood Household by Sex



Figure 2.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Mental Illness in Their Childhood Household by Race/Ethnicity

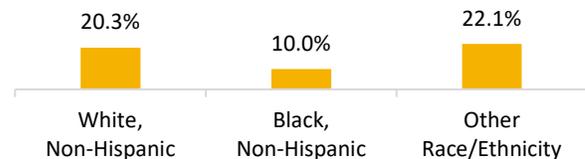


Figure 2.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Mental Illness in Their Childhood Household by Age

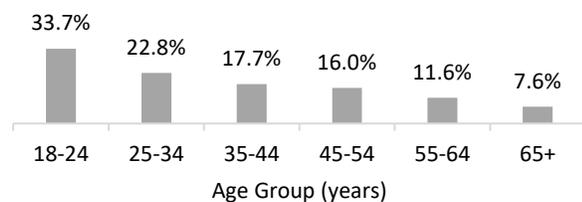
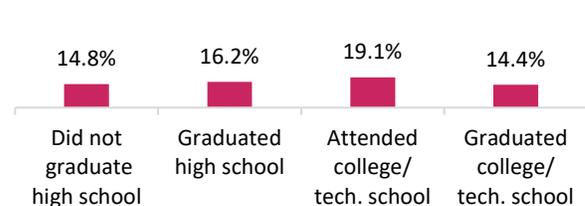


Figure 2.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Mental Illness in Their Childhood Household by Education Level



Mental Illness in Household *(continued)*

Figure 2.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Mental Illness in Their Childhood Household by Annual Household Income



| TABLE 2. Mental Illness in Household | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| Q: Did you live with anyone who was depressed, mentally ill, or suicidal? | | | | | | | | |
| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | Yes | | | No | | |
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 3,990 | 2,002,643 | 534 | 16.7 | 15.1-18.3 | 3,456 | 83.3 | 81.7-84.9 |
| Male | 1,619 | 940,187 | 190 | 13.9 | 11.6-16.2 | 1,429 | 86.1 | 83.8-88.4 |
| Female | 2,371 | 1,062,456 | 344 | 19.1 | 16.9-21.4 | 2,027 | 80.9 | 78.6-83.1 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,400 | 1,177,162 | 393 | 20.3 | 18.2-22.5 | 2,007 | 79.7 | 77.5-81.8 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,419 | 705,952 | 113 | 10.0 | 7.6-12.3 | 1,306 | 90.0 | 87.7-92.4 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 118 | 98,811 | 23 | 22.1 | 11.5-32.8 | 95 | 77.9 | 67.2-88.5 |
| 18-24 years | 241 | 236,239 | 83 | 33.7 | 26.8-40.6 | 158 | 66.3 | 59.4-73.2 |
| 25-34 years | 413 | 326,502 | 98 | 22.8 | 18.0-27.5 | 315 | 77.2 | 72.5-82.0 |
| 35-44 years | 456 | 315,587 | 79 | 17.7 | 13.0-22.4 | 377 | 82.3 | 77.6-87.0 |
| 45-54 years | 528 | 292,173 | 81 | 16.0 | 12.2-19.8 | 447 | 84.0 | 80.2-87.8 |
| 55-64 years | 784 | 333,525 | 88 | 11.6 | 8.9-14.4 | 696 | 88.4 | 85.6-91.1 |
| 65+ years | 1,514 | 476,202 | 100 | 7.6 | 5.7-9.6 | 1,414 | 92.4 | 90.4-94.3 |
| Less than H.S. | 401 | 287,342 | 48 | 14.8 | 10.4-19.2 | 353 | 85.2 | 80.8-89.6 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,177 | 604,114 | 146 | 16.2 | 13.3-19.1 | 1,031 | 83.8 | 80.9-86.7 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,165 | 703,611 | 174 | 19.1 | 15.9-22.2 | 991 | 80.9 | 77.8-84.1 |
| College Graduate | 1,240 | 405,863 | 164 | 14.4 | 11.9-16.9 | 1,076 | 85.6 | 83.1-88.1 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 289 | 159,652 | 50 | 19.0 | 13.1-25.0 | 239 | 81.0 | 75.0-86.9 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 493 | 234,623 | 71 | 14.5 | 10.7-18.3 | 422 | 85.5 | 81.7-89.3 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 551 | 290,055 | 78 | 16.8 | 12.7-20.8 | 473 | 83.2 | 79.2-87.3 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 499 | 231,464 | 70 | 16.9 | 12.4-21.4 | 429 | 83.1 | 78.6-87.6 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 513 | 261,295 | 67 | 18.9 | 13.3-24.4 | 446 | 81.1 | 75.6-86.7 |
| \$75,000+ | 794 | 423,779 | 108 | 15.6 | 12.3-19.0 | 686 | 84.4 | 81.0-87.7 |

(1) Unweighted number
(2) Weighted percent
Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses

Alcohol Misuse in Household

OVERALL

- Approximately 1 in 4 adults (23.0%) reported that, before they turned 18 years old, they lived with someone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic.

SEX (FIGURE 3.1)

- The percentage of living with someone who misused alcohol was **higher** among **women** (24.3%) compared to men (21.6%); however, the difference was **not statistically significant**.

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 3.2)

- The percentage of living with someone who misused alcohol was **significantly higher** among **adults of other races/ethnicities** (33.1%) and **White, NH adults** (25.7%) compared to Black, NH adults (17.5%).

AGE (FIGURE 3.3)

- The percentage of living with someone who misused alcohol was **highest** among adults aged 18-24 years (26.7%); however, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among age groups.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 3.4)

- The percentage of living with someone who misused alcohol increased as level of education decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults with **less than a high school education** (31.3%) compared to adults who completed some college post-high school (21.4%) and adults who graduated college (19.5%).

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 3.5)

- The percentage of living with someone who misused alcohol was **highest** among adults whose annual household income was less than \$15,000 (28.2%); however, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among annual household income groups.

Figure 3.1. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Alcohol Misuse in Their Childhood Household by Sex



Figure 3.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Alcohol Misuse in Their Childhood Household by Race/Ethnicity

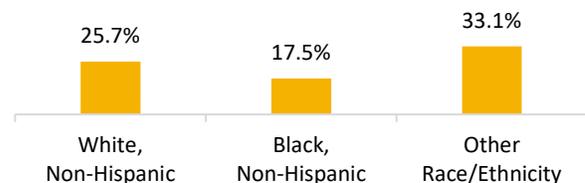


Figure 3.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Alcohol Misuse in Their Childhood Household by Age

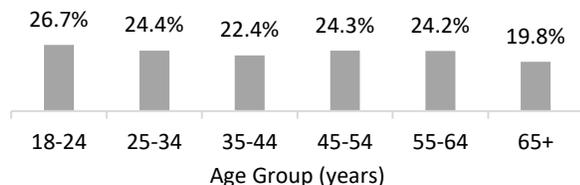
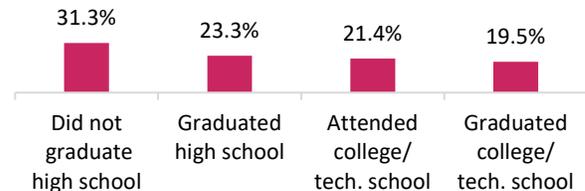


Figure 3.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Alcohol Misuse in Their Childhood Household by Education Level



Alcohol Misuse in Household *(continued)*

Figure 3.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Alcohol Misuse in Their Childhood Household by Annual Household Income



| TABLE 3. Alcohol Misuse in Household | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| Q: Did you live with anyone who was a problem drinker or alcoholic? | | | | | | | | |
| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | Yes | | | No | | |
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 4,005 | 2,013,072 | 830 | 23.0 | 21.3-24.8 | 3,175 | 77.0 | 75.2-78.7 |
| Male | 1,623 | 944,373 | 310 | 21.6 | 18.9-24.3 | 1,313 | 78.4 | 75.7-81.1 |
| Female | 2,382 | 1,068,699 | 520 | 24.3 | 22.0-26.6 | 1,862 | 75.7 | 73.4-78.0 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,409 | 1,182,990 | 555 | 25.7 | 23.4-27.9 | 1,854 | 74.3 | 72.1-76.6 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,423 | 709,671 | 228 | 17.5 | 14.6-20.4 | 1,195 | 82.5 | 79.6-85.4 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 118 | 98,856 | 41 | 33.1 | 22.2-44.1 | 77 | 66.9 | 55.9-77.8 |
| 18-24 years | 242 | 236,077 | 65 | 26.7 | 20.3-33.1 | 177 | 73.3 | 66.9-79.7 |
| 25-34 years | 415 | 331,302 | 95 | 24.4 | 19.3-29.6 | 320 | 75.6 | 70.4-80.7 |
| 35-44 years | 454 | 315,318 | 99 | 22.4 | 17.5-27.4 | 355 | 77.6 | 72.6-82.5 |
| 45-54 years | 530 | 293,752 | 122 | 24.3 | 19.7-28.8 | 408 | 75.7 | 71.2-80.3 |
| 55-64 years | 790 | 336,303 | 175 | 24.2 | 20.4-28.0 | 615 | 75.8 | 72.0-79.6 |
| 65+ years | 1,519 | 477,284 | 269 | 19.8 | 17.1-22.6 | 1,250 | 80.2 | 77.4-82.9 |
| Less than H.S. | 407 | 293,895 | 115 | 31.3 | 25.4-37.2 | 292 | 68.7 | 62.8-74.6 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,177 | 604,017 | 257 | 23.3 | 20.1-26.5 | 920 | 76.7 | 73.5-79.9 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,171 | 706,665 | 237 | 21.4 | 18.3-24.5 | 934 | 78.6 | 75.5-81.7 |
| College Graduate | 1,242 | 406,163 | 220 | 19.5 | 16.6-22.3 | 1,022 | 80.5 | 77.7-83.4 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 292 | 160,451 | 75 | 28.2 | 20.5-36.0 | 217 | 71.8 | 64.0-79.5 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 495 | 235,371 | 116 | 26.1 | 20.8-31.5 | 379 | 73.9 | 68.5-79.2 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 556 | 292,411 | 124 | 23.8 | 19.2-28.4 | 432 | 76.2 | 71.6-80.8 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 499 | 231,064 | 105 | 24.2 | 19.1-29.3 | 394 | 75.8 | 70.7-80.9 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 514 | 261,501 | 86 | 17.7 | 13.5-21.9 | 428 | 82.3 | 78.1-86.5 |
| \$75,000+ | 792 | 422,538 | 158 | 21.3 | 17.6-25.0 | 634 | 78.7 | 75.0-82.4 |

(1) Unweighted number
(2) Weighted percent
Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses

Drug Misuse in Household

OVERALL

- Approximately 1 in 8 adults (12.1%) reported that, before they turned 18 years old, they lived with someone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications.

SEX (FIGURE 4.1)

- The percentage of living with someone who misused drugs was **higher** among **women** (13.4%) compared to men (10.6%); however, the difference was **not statistically significant**.

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 4.2)

- The percentage of living with someone who misused drugs was **highest** among **adults of other races/ethnicities** (16.3%), followed by White, NH adults (13.2%), and Black, NH adults (9.9%); however, the differences were **not statistically significant**.

AGE (FIGURE 4.3)

- The percentage of living with someone who misused drugs increased as age decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults aged **18-24 years** (21.6%) and **25-34 years** (16.5%) compared to adults aged 55-64 years (9.1%) and 65+ years (5.1%).

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 4.4)

- The percentage of living with someone who misused drugs was **significantly lower** among adults who **graduated college** (7.3%) compared to adults with less than a high school education (13.7%), adults whose highest level of education was high school graduation (13.7%), and adults who completed some college post-high school (12.8%).

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 4.5)

- The percentage of living with someone who misused drugs was **highest** among adults whose annual household income was **less than \$15,000** (13.7%); however, there were **no statistically significant differences** in the percentage among annual household income groups.

Figure 4.1. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Drug Misuse in Their Childhood Household by Sex



Figure 4.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Drug Misuse in Their Childhood Household by Race/Ethnicity

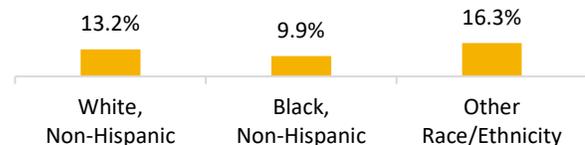


Figure 4.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Drug Misuse in Their Childhood Household by Age

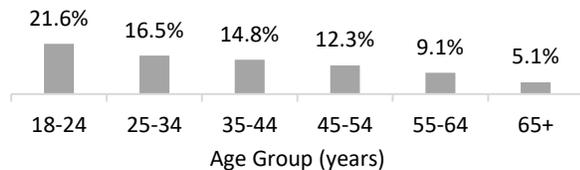
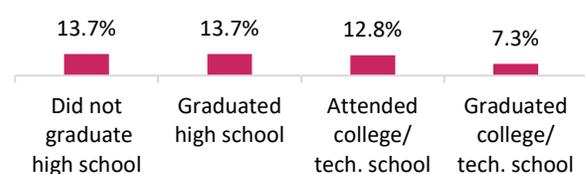
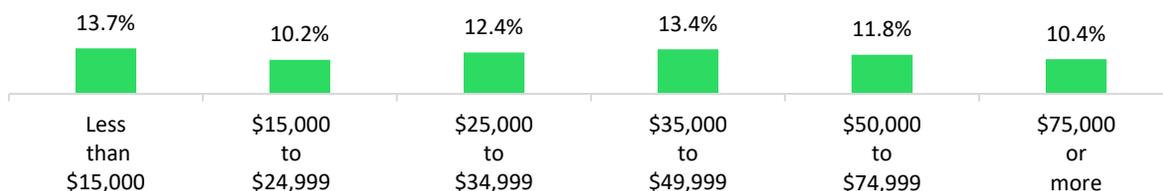


Figure 4.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Drug Misuse in Their Childhood Household by Education Level



Drug Misuse in Household *(continued)*

Figure 4.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Drug Misuse in Their Childhood Household by Annual Household Income



| TABLE 4. Drug Misuse in Household | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| Q: Did you live with anyone who used illegal street drugs or who abused prescription medications? | | | | | | | | |
| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | Yes | | | No | | |
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 4,002 | 2,010,961 | 371 | 12.1 | 10.7-13.5 | 3,631 | 87.9 | 86.5-89.3 |
| Male | 1,622 | 943,421 | 152 | 10.6 | 8.7-12.6 | 1,470 | 89.4 | 87.4-91.3 |
| Female | 2,380 | 1,067,539 | 219 | 13.4 | 11.3-15.5 | 2,161 | 86.6 | 84.5-88.7 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,404 | 1,179,673 | 234 | 13.2 | 11.3-15.1 | 2,170 | 86.8 | 84.9-88.7 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,423 | 709,504 | 115 | 9.9 | 7.6-12.1 | 1,308 | 90.1 | 87.9-92.4 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 120 | 100,229 | 19 | 16.3 | 7.9-24.7 | 101 | 83.7 | 75.3-92.1 |
| 18-24 years | 241 | 235,826 | 49 | 21.6 | 15.4-27.8 | 192 | 78.4 | 72.2-84.6 |
| 25-34 years | 414 | 329,851 | 71 | 16.5 | 12.3-20.7 | 343 | 83.5 | 79.3-87.7 |
| 35-44 years | 458 | 317,185 | 68 | 14.8 | 10.8-18.9 | 390 | 85.2 | 81.1-89.2 |
| 45-54 years | 531 | 294,580 | 59 | 12.3 | 8.7-15.9 | 472 | 87.7 | 84.1-91.3 |
| 55-64 years | 789 | 335,719 | 69 | 9.1 | 6.6-11.6 | 720 | 90.9 | 88.4-93.4 |
| 65+ years | 1,515 | 475,083 | 54 | 5.1 | 3.3-6.8 | 1,461 | 94.9 | 93.2-96.7 |
| Less than H.S. | 403 | 291,463 | 42 | 13.7 | 9.3-18.1 | 361 | 86.3 | 81.9-90.7 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,177 | 604,688 | 128 | 13.7 | 11.1-16.3 | 1,049 | 86.3 | 83.7-88.9 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,172 | 707,327 | 115 | 12.8 | 10.2-15.5 | 1,057 | 87.2 | 84.5-89.8 |
| College Graduate | 1,242 | 405,150 | 85 | 7.3 | 5.5-9.2 | 1,157 | 92.7 | 90.8-94.5 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 293 | 161,157 | 31 | 13.7 | 7.8-19.6 | 262 | 86.3 | 80.4-92.2 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 493 | 233,746 | 44 | 10.2 | 6.8-13.6 | 449 | 89.8 | 86.4-93.2 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 553 | 290,735 | 56 | 12.4 | 8.8-16.1 | 497 | 87.6 | 83.9-91.2 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 500 | 231,362 | 52 | 13.4 | 9.4-17.4 | 448 | 86.6 | 82.6-90.6 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 513 | 260,245 | 43 | 11.8 | 7.4-16.3 | 470 | 88.2 | 83.7-92.6 |
| \$75,000+ | 793 | 422,401 | 69 | 10.4 | 7.5-13.3 | 724 | 89.6 | 86.7-92.5 |

(1) Unweighted number
(2) Weighted percent
Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses

Incarcerated Household Member

OVERALL

- Approximately 1 in 10 adults (9.9%) reported that, before they turned 18 years old, they lived with someone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility.

SEX (FIGURE 5.1)

- The percentage of living with someone who had been incarcerated was **higher** among **women** (10.4%) compared to men (9.4%); however, the difference was **not statistically significant**.

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 5.2)

- The percentage of living with someone who had been incarcerated was **significantly higher** among **Black, NH adults** (12.7%) compared to White, NH adults (7.8%). The percentage among adults of other races/ethnicities (15.1%) was not statistically significantly different from either of the other race/ethnicity groups.

AGE (FIGURE 5.3)

- The percentage of living with someone who had been incarcerated increased as age decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults aged **18-24 years** (23.5%) compared to adults aged 35-44 (9.7%), 45-54 (9.3%), 55-64 (5.9%), and 65+ years (2.9%).

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 5.4)

- The percentage of living with someone who had been incarcerated was **significantly lower** among adults who **graduated college** (4.5%) compared to adults of all lower education level groups.

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 5.5)

- Overall, the percentage of living with someone who had been incarcerated increased as annual household income decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults who earned **\$15,000 to \$24,999** (14.3%) and **\$25,000 to \$34,999** (13.8%) compared to adults whose annual household income was \$75,000 or more (5.9%).

Figure 5.1. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Having an Incarcerated Household Member by Sex



Figure 5.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Having an Incarcerated Household Member by Race/Ethnicity

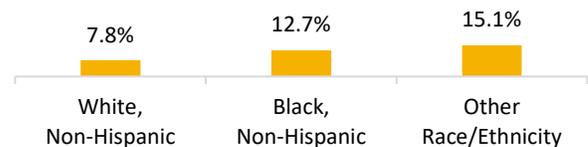


Figure 5.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Having an Incarcerated Household Member by Age

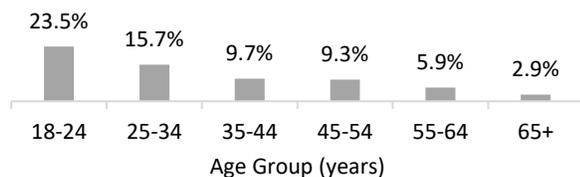
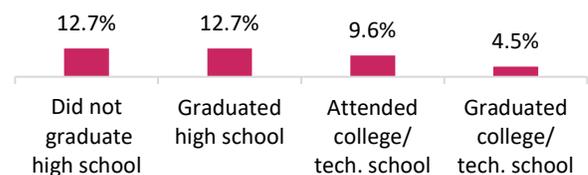


Figure 5.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Having an Incarcerated Household Member by Education Level



Incarcerated Household Member *(continued)*

Figure 5.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Reporting Having an Incarcerated Household Member by Annual Household Income



| TABLE 5. Incarcerated Household Member | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| Q: Did you live with anyone who served time or was sentenced to serve time in a prison, jail, or other correctional facility? | | | | | | | | |
| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | Yes | | | No | | |
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 4,005 | 2,009,788 | 285 | 9.9 | 8.6-11.3 | 3,720 | 90.1 | 88.7-91.4 |
| Male | 1,624 | 942,963 | 120 | 9.4 | 7.4-11.4 | 1,504 | 90.6 | 88.6-92.6 |
| Female | 2,381 | 1,066,825 | 165 | 10.4 | 8.5-12.3 | 2,216 | 89.6 | 87.7-91.5 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,409 | 1,181,044 | 138 | 7.8 | 6.4-9.3 | 2,271 | 92.2 | 90.7-93.6 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,421 | 706,959 | 129 | 12.7 | 10.0-15.5 | 1,292 | 87.3 | 84.5-90.0 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 120 | 100,229 | 15 | 15.1 | 6.7-23.5 | 105 | 84.9 | 76.5-93.3 |
| 18-24 years | 242 | 236,302 | 53 | 23.5 | 17.1-29.9 | 189 | 76.5 | 70.1-82.9 |
| 25-34 years | 411 | 325,453 | 61 | 15.7 | 11.5-20.0 | 350 | 84.3 | 80.0-88.5 |
| 35-44 years | 457 | 316,709 | 43 | 9.7 | 6.1-13.3 | 414 | 90.3 | 86.7-93.9 |
| 45-54 years | 532 | 295,061 | 46 | 9.3 | 6.2-12.4 | 486 | 90.7 | 87.6-93.8 |
| 55-64 years | 792 | 337,050 | 44 | 5.9 | 3.9-8.0 | 748 | 94.1 | 92.0-96.1 |
| 65+ years | 1,518 | 477,477 | 37 | 2.9 | 1.7-4.1 | 1,481 | 97.1 | 95.9-98.3 |
| Less than H.S. | 401 | 290,031 | 36 | 12.7 | 8.1-17.2 | 365 | 87.3 | 82.8-91.9 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,178 | 603,155 | 114 | 12.7 | 10.0-15.3 | 1,064 | 87.3 | 84.7-90.0 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,174 | 708,347 | 88 | 9.6 | 7.2-12.1 | 1,086 | 90.4 | 87.9-92.8 |
| College Graduate | 1,244 | 405,922 | 47 | 4.5 | 3.1-6.0 | 1,197 | 95.5 | 94.0-96.9 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 292 | 159,235 | 34 | 11.9 | 6.8-17.0 | 258 | 88.1 | 83.0-93.2 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 495 | 235,579 | 49 | 14.3 | 9.6-19.0 | 446 | 85.7 | 81.0-90.4 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 556 | 292,411 | 52 | 13.8 | 9.7-17.8 | 504 | 86.2 | 82.2-90.3 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 498 | 230,864 | 38 | 9.6 | 6.2-12.9 | 460 | 90.4 | 87.1-93.8 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 514 | 260,674 | 25 | 8.2 | 4.1-12.4 | 489 | 91.8 | 87.6-95.9 |
| \$75,000+ | 795 | 424,013 | 37 | 5.9 | 3.8-8.1 | 758 | 94.1 | 91.9-96.2 |

(1) Unweighted number
(2) Weighted percent
Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses

Parental Separation or Divorce

Respondents who reported that their parents were not ever married were not included in these analyses.

OVERALL

- Approximately 3 in 8 adults (37.3%) reported that, before they turned 18 years old, their parents were separated or divorced.

SEX (FIGURE 6.1)

- The percentage of having parents who were separated or divorced was **higher** among **men** (38.6%) compared to women (36.1%); however, the difference was **not statistically significant**.

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 6.2)

- The percentage of having parents who were separated or divorced was **significantly higher** among **Black, NH adults** (45.5%) compared to White, NH adults (32.4%). The percentage among adults of other races/ethnicities (44.2%) was not statistically significantly different from either of the other race/ethnicity groups.

AGE (FIGURE 6.3)

- The percentage of having parents who were separated or divorced increased as age decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults aged **18-24 years** (60.8%) compared to adults aged 35-44 (45.1%), 45-54 (37.1%), 55-64 (29.6%), and 65+ years (17.7%).

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 6.4)

- Overall, the percentage of having parents who were separated or divorced increased as level of education decreased and was **significantly lower** among adults who **graduated college** (26.6%) compared to adults of all lower education level groups.

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 6.5)

- The percentage of having parents who were separated or divorced was **significantly higher** among adults who earned **less than \$15,000** (45.1%) and **\$25,000 to \$34,999** (43.1%) compared to adults whose annual household income was \$75,000 or more (31.1%).

Figure 6.1. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Parental Separation/Divorce by Sex



Figure 6.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Parental Separation/Divorce by Race/Ethnicity

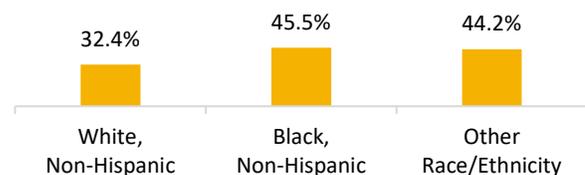


Figure 6.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Parental Separation/Divorce by Age

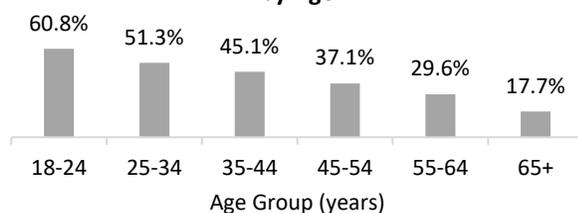
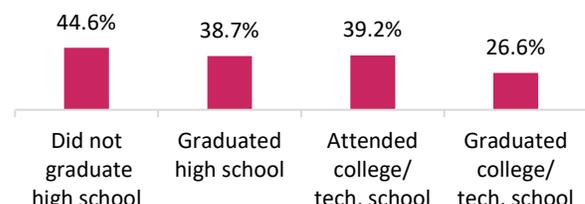
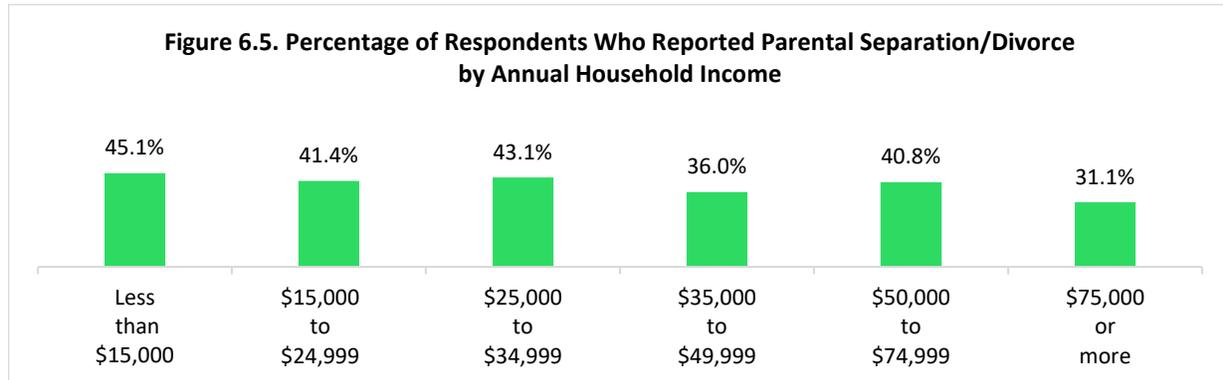


Figure 6.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Parental Separation/Divorce by Education Level



Parental Separation or Divorce *(continued)*

Figure 6.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Parental Separation/Divorce by Annual Household Income



**TABLE 6. Parental Separation or Divorce
Q: Were your parents separated or divorced?**

| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | Yes | | | No | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 3,843 | 1,921,892 | 1,132 | 37.3 | 35.2-39.4 | 2,711 | 62.7 | 60.6-64.8 |
| Male | 1,572 | 909,557 | 476 | 38.6 | 35.2-41.9 | 1,096 | 61.4 | 58.1-64.8 |
| Female | 2,271 | 1,012,335 | 656 | 36.1 | 33.4-38.8 | 1,615 | 63.9 | 61.2-66.6 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,390 | 1,171,621 | 607 | 32.4 | 29.9-34.9 | 1,783 | 67.6 | 65.1-70.1 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,282 | 630,080 | 470 | 45.5 | 41.6-49.4 | 812 | 54.5 | 50.6-58.4 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 117 | 98,876 | 44 | 44.2 | 32.1-56.3 | 73 | 55.8 | 43.7-67.9 |
| 18-24 years | 227 | 222,351 | 134 | 60.8 | 53.5-68.1 | 93 | 39.2 | 31.9-46.5 |
| 25-34 years | 376 | 300,604 | 184 | 51.3 | 45.1-57.5 | 192 | 48.7 | 42.5-54.9 |
| 35-44 years | 434 | 302,664 | 190 | 45.1 | 39.1-51.0 | 244 | 54.9 | 49.0-60.9 |
| 45-54 years | 493 | 274,047 | 174 | 37.1 | 31.9-42.3 | 319 | 62.9 | 57.7-68.1 |
| 55-64 years | 765 | 328,180 | 211 | 29.6 | 25.5-33.8 | 554 | 70.4 | 66.2-74.5 |
| 65+ years | 1,494 | 471,479 | 225 | 17.7 | 15.0-20.4 | 1,269 | 82.3 | 79.6-85.0 |
| Less than H.S. | 387 | 278,261 | 146 | 44.6 | 38.1-51.1 | 241 | 55.4 | 48.9-61.9 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,127 | 570,360 | 353 | 38.7 | 35.0-42.5 | 774 | 61.3 | 57.5-65.0 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,124 | 680,577 | 355 | 39.2 | 35.5-43.0 | 769 | 60.8 | 57.0-64.5 |
| College Graduate | 1,198 | 390,599 | 277 | 26.6 | 23.3-29.8 | 921 | 73.4 | 70.2-76.7 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 270 | 143,637 | 105 | 45.1 | 36.3-53.8 | 165 | 54.9 | 46.2-63.7 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 462 | 218,225 | 149 | 41.4 | 35.1-47.8 | 313 | 58.6 | 52.2-64.9 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 524 | 272,361 | 173 | 43.1 | 37.5-48.7 | 351 | 56.9 | 51.3-62.5 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 482 | 223,613 | 144 | 36.0 | 30.4-41.7 | 338 | 64.0 | 58.3-69.6 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 493 | 254,933 | 149 | 40.8 | 34.6-47.0 | 344 | 59.2 | 53.0-65.4 |
| \$75,000+ | 783 | 417,176 | 205 | 31.1 | 26.8-35.5 | 578 | 68.9 | 64.5-73.2 |

(1) Unweighted number
(2) Weighted percent
Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses and respondents whose parents were not married

Intimate Partner Violence

In this report, intimate partner violence is defined as parents or adults in the child’s home who slapped, hit, kicked, punched, or beat each other up.

OVERALL

- Approximately 1 in 6 adults (16.1%) reported that, before they turned 18 years old, there was intimate partner violence in their household.

SEX (FIGURE 7.1)

- The percentage of experiencing intimate partner violence in the household was **significantly higher** among **women** (18.0%) compared to men (13.8%).

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 7.2)

- The percentage of experiencing intimate partner violence in the household was **highest** among adults of **other races/ethnicities** (19.6%) followed by White, NH adults (16.0%), and Black, NH adults (15.8%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among race/ethnicity groups.

AGE (FIGURE 7.3)

- Overall, the percentage of experiencing intimate partner violence in the household increased as age decreased and was **highest** among adults aged **18-24 years** (19.2%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among age groups.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 7.4)

- The percentage of experiencing intimate partner violence in the household increased as level of education decreased and was **highest** among adults with **less than a high school education** (19.9%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among education level groups.

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 7.5)

- The percentage of experiencing intimate partner violence in the household was **significantly higher** among adults who earned **\$15,000 to \$24,999** (20.3%) compared to adults whose annual household income was \$50,000 to \$74,999 (11.6%) and \$75,000 or more (12.6%).

Figure 7.1. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Intimate Partner Violence in Household by Sex



Figure 7.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Intimate Partner Violence in Household by Race/Ethnicity

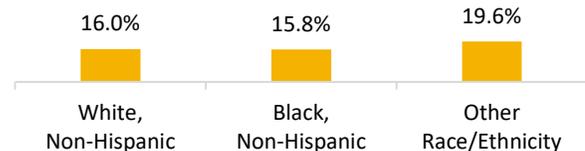


Figure 7.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Intimate Partner Violence in Household by Age

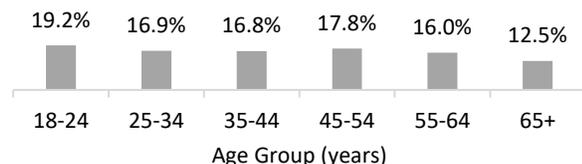
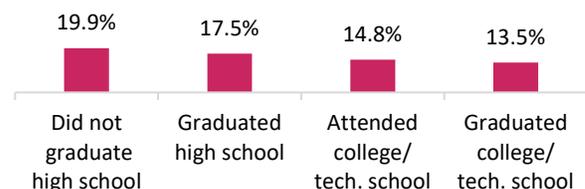


Figure 7.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Intimate Partner Violence in Household by Education Level



Intimate Partner Violence (continued)

Figure 7.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Intimate Partner Violence in Household by Annual Household Income



| TABLE 7. Intimate Partner Violence | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| Q: How often did your parents or adults in your home ever slap, hit, kick, punch or beat each other up? | | | | | | | | |
| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | Once or more than once | | | Never | | |
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 3,937 | 1,974,487 | 579 | 16.1 | 14.6-17.6 | 3,358 | 83.9 | 82.4-85.4 |
| Male | 1,596 | 926,844 | 215 | 13.8 | 11.7-16.0 | 1,381 | 86.2 | 84.0-88.3 |
| Female | 2,341 | 1,047,643 | 364 | 18.0 | 16.0-20.1 | 1,977 | 82.0 | 79.9-84.0 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,384 | 1,164,653 | 327 | 16.0 | 14.0-17.9 | 2,057 | 84.0 | 82.1-86.0 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,383 | 692,136 | 222 | 15.8 | 13.3-18.3 | 1,161 | 84.2 | 81.7-86.7 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 118 | 97,384 | 24 | 19.6 | 10.9-28.2 | 94 | 80.4 | 71.8-89.1 |
| 18-24 years | 238 | 232,747 | 47 | 19.2 | 13.6-24.8 | 191 | 80.8 | 75.2-86.4 |
| 25-34 years | 407 | 321,396 | 72 | 16.9 | 12.7-21.2 | 335 | 83.1 | 78.8-87.3 |
| 35-44 years | 446 | 310,568 | 70 | 16.8 | 12.5-21.1 | 376 | 83.2 | 78.9-87.5 |
| 45-54 years | 524 | 291,023 | 95 | 17.8 | 13.9-21.7 | 429 | 82.2 | 78.3-86.1 |
| 55-64 years | 775 | 327,754 | 120 | 16.0 | 12.8-19.2 | 655 | 84.0 | 80.8-87.2 |
| 65+ years | 1,496 | 469,614 | 169 | 12.5 | 10.3-14.7 | 1,327 | 87.5 | 85.3-89.7 |
| Less than H.S. | 389 | 281,640 | 73 | 19.9 | 15.0-24.8 | 316 | 80.1 | 75.2-85.0 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,151 | 588,503 | 194 | 17.5 | 14.7-20.3 | 957 | 82.5 | 79.7-85.3 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,157 | 699,220 | 163 | 14.8 | 12.2-17.4 | 994 | 85.2 | 82.6-87.8 |
| College Graduate | 1,233 | 403,411 | 149 | 13.5 | 11.1-16.0 | 1,084 | 86.5 | 84.0-88.9 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 284 | 155,963 | 58 | 16.6 | 11.4-21.9 | 226 | 83.4 | 78.1-88.6 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 478 | 225,538 | 87 | 20.3 | 15.7-24.9 | 391 | 79.7 | 75.1-84.3 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 546 | 287,587 | 94 | 19.8 | 15.3-24.2 | 452 | 80.2 | 75.8-84.7 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 490 | 224,887 | 79 | 17.5 | 13.2-21.8 | 411 | 82.5 | 78.2-86.8 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 506 | 256,867 | 63 | 11.6 | 8.3-14.9 | 443 | 88.4 | 85.1-91.7 |
| \$75,000+ | 793 | 420,878 | 92 | 12.6 | 9.6-15.6 | 701 | 87.4 | 84.4-90.4 |

(1) Unweighted number
(2) Weighted percent
Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses

Physical Abuse

In this report, a respondent is considered to have experienced childhood physical abuse if they reported that their parents or adults in their home had ever hit, beat, kicked, or physically hurt them (not including spanking).

OVERALL

- Approximately 1 in 7 adults (14.0%) reported experiencing childhood physical abuse.

SEX (FIGURE 8.1)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood physical abuse was **higher** among **women** (14.3%) compared to men (13.8%); however, the difference was **not statistically significant**.

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 8.2)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood physical abuse was **significantly higher** among **White, NH adults** (15.3%) compared to Black, NH adults (10.8%). The percentage of childhood physical abuse among adults of **other races/ethnicities** (22.0%) was not significantly different from either of the other race/ethnicity groups.

AGE (FIGURE 8.3)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood physical abuse was **significantly higher** among adults aged **18-24 years** (18.1%) compared to adults aged 65+ years (10.3%).

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 8.4)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood physical abuse was **highest** among adults with **less than a high school education** (17.4%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among education level groups.

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 8.5)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood physical abuse was **highest** among adults whose annual household income was **less than \$15,000** (17.4%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among annual household income groups.

Figure 8.1. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Physical Abuse by Sex



Figure 8.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Physical Abuse by Race/Ethnicity

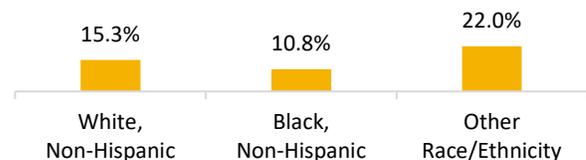


Figure 8.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Physical Abuse by Age

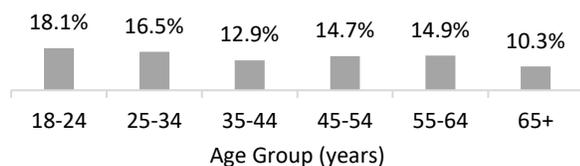
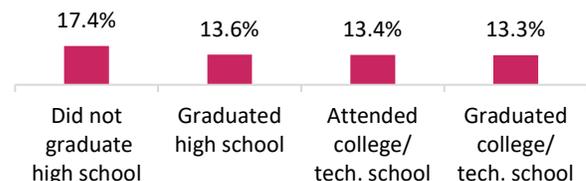


Figure 8.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Physical Abuse by Education Level



Physical Abuse *(continued)*

Figure 8.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Physical Abuse by Annual Household Income



TABLE 8. Physical Abuse

Q: Not including spanking, (before age 18), how often did a parent or adult in your home ever hit, beat, kick, or physically hurt you in any way?

| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | Once or more than once | | | Never | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 3,976 | 1,993,018 | 496 | 14.0 | 12.6-15.5 | 3,480 | 86.0 | 84.5-87.4 |
| Male | 1,611 | 938,392 | 210 | 13.8 | 11.6-15.9 | 1,401 | 86.2 | 84.1-88.4 |
| Female | 2,365 | 1,054,626 | 286 | 14.3 | 12.4-16.2 | 2,079 | 85.7 | 83.8-87.6 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,397 | 1,173,136 | 324 | 15.3 | 13.5-17.2 | 2,073 | 84.7 | 82.8-86.5 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,410 | 700,575 | 142 | 10.8 | 8.6-13.0 | 1,268 | 89.2 | 87.0-91.4 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 117 | 98,992 | 27 | 22.0 | 12.8-31.1 | 90 | 78.0 | 68.9-87.2 |
| 18-24 years | 238 | 233,337 | 45 | 18.1 | 12.7-23.5 | 193 | 81.9 | 76.5-87.3 |
| 25-34 years | 409 | 323,779 | 70 | 16.5 | 12.2-20.8 | 339 | 83.5 | 79.2-87.8 |
| 35-44 years | 455 | 315,526 | 59 | 12.9 | 9.2-16.6 | 396 | 87.1 | 83.4-90.8 |
| 45-54 years | 529 | 292,810 | 72 | 14.7 | 11.0-18.5 | 457 | 85.3 | 81.5-89.0 |
| 55-64 years | 784 | 333,719 | 110 | 14.9 | 11.8-18.0 | 674 | 85.1 | 82.0-88.2 |
| 65+ years | 1,507 | 471,428 | 136 | 10.3 | 8.2-12.4 | 1,371 | 89.7 | 87.6-91.8 |
| Less than H.S. | 399 | 287,386 | 62 | 17.4 | 12.7-22.1 | 337 | 82.6 | 77.9-87.3 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,169 | 600,176 | 137 | 13.6 | 11.0-16.1 | 1,032 | 86.4 | 83.9-89.0 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,163 | 701,295 | 148 | 13.4 | 11.0-15.9 | 1,015 | 86.6 | 84.1-89.0 |
| College Graduate | 1,240 | 403,300 | 149 | 13.3 | 10.8-15.9 | 1,091 | 86.7 | 84.1-89.2 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 286 | 155,432 | 49 | 17.4 | 11.2-23.6 | 237 | 82.6 | 76.4-88.8 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 489 | 230,573 | 69 | 16.3 | 12.0-20.6 | 420 | 83.7 | 79.4-88.0 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 547 | 287,141 | 75 | 16.0 | 12.0-19.9 | 472 | 84.0 | 80.1-88.0 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 495 | 226,489 | 55 | 12.7 | 9.0-16.5 | 440 | 87.3 | 83.5-91.0 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 509 | 258,992 | 63 | 11.0 | 7.6-14.5 | 446 | 89.0 | 85.5-92.4 |
| \$75,000+ | 792 | 422,736 | 100 | 14.2 | 11.0-17.4 | 692 | 85.8 | 82.6-89.0 |

(1) Unweighted number

(2) Weighted percent

Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses

Emotional Abuse

In this report, a respondent is considered to have experienced childhood emotional abuse if they reported that their parents or adults in their home had ever sworn at them, insulted them, or put them down.

OVERALL

- Approximately 1 in 4 adults (25.8%) reported experiencing childhood emotional abuse.

SEX (FIGURE 9.1)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood emotional abuse was **higher** among **women** (27.0%) compared to men (24.4%); however, the difference was **not statistically significant**.

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 9.2)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood emotional abuse was **significantly higher** among **adults of other races/ethnicities** (36.6%) and **White, NH adults** (28.1%) compared to Black, NH adults (20.2%).

AGE (FIGURE 9.3)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood emotional abuse increased as age decreased and was **significantly lower** among adults aged **65+ years** (14.1%) compared to all younger age groups.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 9.4)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood emotional abuse was **highest** among adults who completed **some college post-high school** (28.5%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among education level groups.

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 9.5)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood emotional abuse was **highest** among adults whose annual household income was **\$75,000 or more** (28.8%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among annual household income groups.

Figure 9.1. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Emotional Abuse by Sex



Figure 9.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Emotional Abuse by Race/Ethnicity

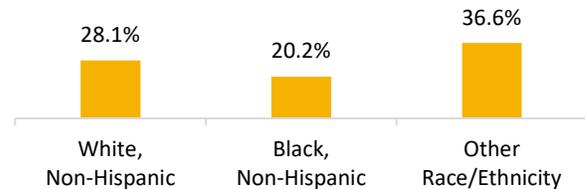


Figure 9.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Emotional Abuse by Age

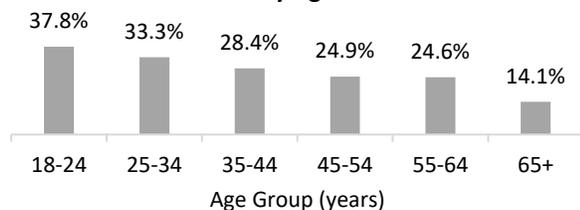
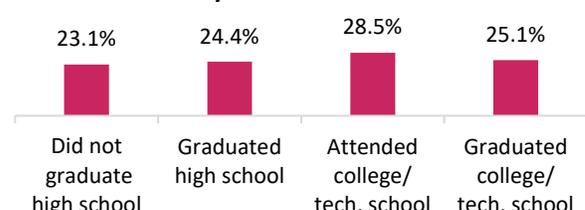


Figure 9.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Emotional Abuse by Education Level



Emotional Abuse (continued)

Figure 9.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Emotional Abuse by Annual Household Income



| TABLE 9. Emotional Abuse | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| Q: How often did a parent or adult in your home ever swear at you, insult you, or put you down? | | | | | | | | |
| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | Once or more than once | | | Never | | |
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 3,964 | 1,992,831 | 871 | 25.8 | 23.9-27.6 | 3,093 | 74.2 | 72.4-76.1 |
| Male | 1,608 | 936,295 | 356 | 24.4 | 21.6-27.2 | 1,252 | 75.6 | 72.8-78.4 |
| Female | 2,356 | 1,056,536 | 515 | 27.0 | 24.5-29.5 | 1,841 | 73.0 | 70.5-75.5 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,387 | 1,175,966 | 574 | 28.1 | 25.7-30.5 | 1,813 | 71.9 | 69.5-74.3 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,406 | 697,398 | 247 | 20.2 | 17.2-23.2 | 1,159 | 79.8 | 76.8-82.8 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 117 | 98,402 | 39 | 36.6 | 24.9-48.3 | 78 | 63.4 | 51.7-75.1 |
| 18-24 years | 241 | 236,323 | 96 | 37.8 | 30.8-44.7 | 145 | 62.2 | 55.3-69.2 |
| 25-34 years | 409 | 322,977 | 126 | 33.3 | 27.4-39.1 | 283 | 66.7 | 60.9-72.6 |
| 35-44 years | 454 | 315,305 | 123 | 28.4 | 23.2-33.6 | 331 | 71.6 | 66.4-76.8 |
| 45-54 years | 529 | 293,512 | 137 | 24.9 | 20.5-29.4 | 392 | 75.1 | 70.6-79.5 |
| 55-64 years | 778 | 331,337 | 182 | 24.6 | 20.8-28.5 | 596 | 75.4 | 71.5-79.2 |
| 65+ years | 1,499 | 470,633 | 195 | 14.1 | 11.8-16.4 | 1,304 | 85.9 | 83.6-88.2 |
| Less than H.S. | 401 | 289,096 | 76 | 23.1 | 17.4-28.7 | 325 | 76.9 | 71.3-82.6 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,157 | 594,452 | 253 | 24.4 | 21.2-27.6 | 904 | 75.6 | 72.4-78.8 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,162 | 704,319 | 278 | 28.5 | 25.0-32.0 | 884 | 71.5 | 68.0-75.0 |
| College Graduate | 1,236 | 402,632 | 263 | 25.1 | 21.9-28.2 | 973 | 74.9 | 71.8-78.1 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 291 | 158,677 | 73 | 27.1 | 19.6-34.6 | 218 | 72.9 | 65.4-80.4 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 489 | 230,661 | 110 | 25.9 | 20.2-31.6 | 379 | 74.1 | 68.4-79.8 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 550 | 289,165 | 126 | 25.3 | 20.5-30.0 | 424 | 74.7 | 70.0-79.5 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 491 | 228,181 | 102 | 24.2 | 19.2-29.2 | 389 | 75.8 | 70.8-80.8 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 509 | 258,913 | 116 | 24.9 | 20.1-29.8 | 393 | 75.1 | 70.2-79.9 |
| \$75,000+ | 791 | 422,404 | 195 | 28.8 | 24.5-33.0 | 596 | 71.2 | 67.0-75.5 |

(1) Unweighted number
(2) Weighted percent
Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses

Sexual Abuse

In this report, a respondent is considered to have experienced childhood sexual abuse if they reported that anyone at least 5 years older than they were or an adult ever touched them sexually, tried to make the respondent touch them sexually, or forced the respondent to have sex.

OVERALL

- Approximately 1 in 7 adults (14.1%) reported experiencing childhood sexual abuse.

SEX (FIGURE 10.1)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood sexual abuse was **significantly higher** among women (20.7%) compared to men (6.8%).

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 10.2)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood sexual abuse was **significantly higher** among adults of **other races/ethnicities** (27.1%) compared to White, NH adults (14.4%) and Black, NH adults (11.9%).

AGE (FIGURE 10.3)

- Overall, the percentage of experiencing childhood sexual abuse increased as age decreased and was **significantly lower** among adults aged **65+ years** (8.9%) compared to all younger age groups except the 35-44 years group (13.8%).

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 10.4)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood sexual abuse was **highest** among adults whose highest level of education was **high school graduation** (14.6%) and adults who completed **some college post-high school** (14.5%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among education level groups.

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 10.5)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood sexual abuse was **highest** among adults whose annual household income was **\$25,000 to \$34,999** (17.7%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among annual household income groups.

Figure 10.1. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Sexual Abuse by Sex



Figure 10.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Sexual Abuse by Race/Ethnicity

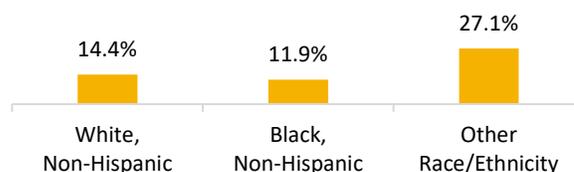


Figure 10.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Sexual Abuse by Age

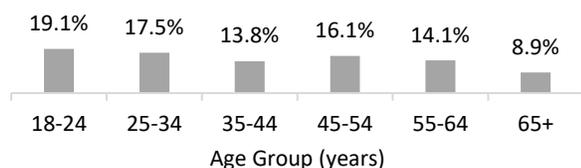
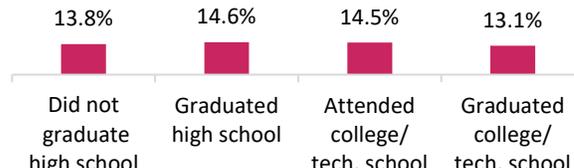


Figure 10.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Sexual Abuse by Education Level



Sexual Abuse *(continued)*

Figure 10.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Sexual Abuse by Annual Household Income



TABLE 10. Sexual Abuse

Q: How often did anyone at least 5 years older than you or an adult, ever touch you sexually, try to make you touch them sexually, or force you to have sex?

| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | Once or more than once | | | Never | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 3,953 | 1,988,609 | 497 | 14.1 | 12.7-15.6 | 3,456 | 85.9 | 84.4-87.3 |
| Male | 1,609 | 939,687 | 101 | 6.8 | 5.2-8.4 | 1,508 | 93.2 | 91.6-94.8 |
| Female | 2,344 | 1,048,922 | 396 | 20.7 | 18.4-23.0 | 1,948 | 79.3 | 77.0-81.6 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,375 | 1,166,269 | 302 | 14.4 | 12.5-16.2 | 2,073 | 85.6 | 83.8-87.5 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,409 | 703,514 | 155 | 11.9 | 9.6-14.1 | 1,254 | 88.1 | 85.9-90.4 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 117 | 98,538 | 31 | 27.1 | 17.1-37.2 | 86 | 72.9 | 62.8-82.9 |
| 18-24 years | 242 | 236,791 | 46 | 19.1 | 13.6-24.6 | 196 | 80.9 | 75.4-86.4 |
| 25-34 years | 412 | 326,656 | 77 | 17.5 | 13.1-22.0 | 335 | 82.5 | 78.0-86.9 |
| 35-44 years | 449 | 312,921 | 59 | 13.8 | 9.8-17.7 | 390 | 86.2 | 82.3-90.2 |
| 45-54 years | 523 | 290,183 | 84 | 16.1 | 12.3-19.9 | 439 | 83.9 | 80.1-87.7 |
| 55-64 years | 779 | 330,482 | 105 | 14.1 | 11.0-17.2 | 674 | 85.9 | 82.8-89.0 |
| 65+ years | 1,495 | 469,491 | 124 | 8.9 | 7.0-10.8 | 1,371 | 91.1 | 89.2-93.0 |
| Less than H.S. | 396 | 286,651 | 48 | 13.8 | 9.5-18.2 | 348 | 86.2 | 81.8-90.5 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,158 | 595,239 | 142 | 14.6 | 11.8-17.4 | 1,016 | 85.4 | 82.6-88.2 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,161 | 703,672 | 156 | 14.5 | 12.0-17.1 | 1,005 | 85.5 | 82.9-88.0 |
| College Graduate | 1,232 | 401,947 | 151 | 13.1 | 10.7-15.4 | 1,081 | 86.9 | 84.6-89.3 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 286 | 156,067 | 37 | 13.9 | 7.9-19.9 | 249 | 86.1 | 80.1-92.1 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 489 | 232,006 | 72 | 15.1 | 11.1-19.1 | 417 | 84.9 | 80.9-88.9 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 547 | 288,242 | 79 | 17.7 | 13.3-22.1 | 468 | 82.3 | 77.9-86.7 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 487 | 225,396 | 59 | 14.1 | 10.1-18.2 | 428 | 85.9 | 81.8-89.9 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 512 | 260,518 | 72 | 14.4 | 10.5-18.2 | 440 | 85.6 | 81.8-89.5 |
| \$75,000+ | 790 | 421,127 | 90 | 11.1 | 8.4-13.8 | 700 | 88.9 | 86.2-91.6 |

(1) Unweighted number

(2) Weighted percent

Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses

Emotional Neglect

In this report, a respondent is considered to have experienced childhood emotional neglect if they reported that there was not always an adult in the household who made them feel safe and protected.

OVERALL

- Approximately 1 in 5 adults (20.1%) reported experiencing childhood emotional neglect.

SEX (FIGURE 11.1)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood emotional neglect was **significantly higher** among **women** (22.4%) compared to men (17.5%).

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 11.2)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood emotional neglect was **highest** among **adults of other races/ethnicities** (26.8%) followed by White, NH adults (21.3%) and Black, NH adults (17.4%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among race/ethnicity groups.

AGE (FIGURE 11.3)

- Overall, the percentage of experiencing childhood emotional neglect increased as age decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults aged **18-24 years** (28.4%) compared to adults aged 55-64 years (17.3%) and 65+ years (16.7%).

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 11.4)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood emotional neglect was **highest** among adults with **less than a high school education** (23.5%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among education level groups.

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 11.5)

- Overall, the percentage of experiencing childhood emotional neglect increased as annual household income decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults whose annual household income was **less than \$15,000** (28.4%) compared to adults who earned \$75,000 or more (14.3%).

Figure 11.1. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Emotional Neglect by Sex



Figure 11.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Emotional Neglect by Race/Ethnicity

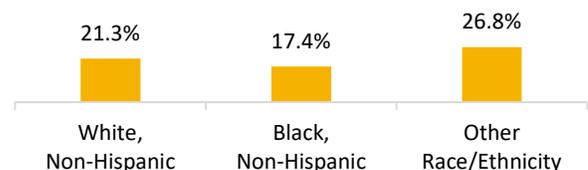


Figure 11.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Emotional Neglect by Age

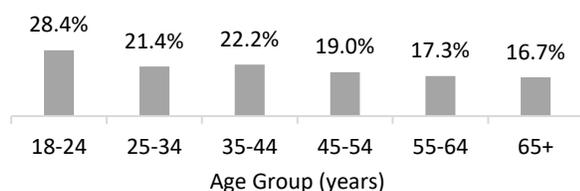
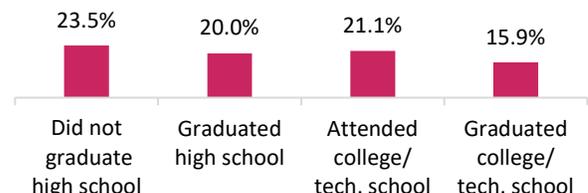


Figure 11.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Emotional Neglect by Education Level



Emotional Neglect (continued)

Figure 11.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Emotional Neglect by Annual Household Income



| TABLE 11. Emotional Neglect | | | | | | | | |
|---|-------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| Q: For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who made you feel safe and protected? | | | | | | | | |
| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | Most of the time or less | | | All of the time | | |
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 3,991 | 2,002,879 | 708 | 20.1 | 18.4-21.8 | 3,283 | 79.9 | 78.2-81.6 |
| Male | 1,620 | 943,117 | 255 | 17.5 | 15.0-20.0 | 1,365 | 82.5 | 80.0-85.0 |
| Female | 2,371 | 1,059,762 | 453 | 22.4 | 20.1-24.7 | 1,918 | 77.6 | 75.3-79.9 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,399 | 1,176,924 | 454 | 21.3 | 19.1-23.5 | 1,945 | 78.7 | 76.5-80.9 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,422 | 705,933 | 213 | 17.4 | 14.5-20.2 | 1,209 | 82.6 | 79.8-85.5 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 119 | 100,032 | 33 | 26.8 | 16.9-36.6 | 86 | 73.2 | 63.4-83.1 |
| 18-24 years | 242 | 236,031 | 71 | 28.4 | 21.8-35.0 | 171 | 71.6 | 65.0-78.2 |
| 25-34 years | 411 | 325,055 | 86 | 21.4 | 16.4-26.4 | 325 | 78.6 | 73.6-83.6 |
| 35-44 years | 455 | 315,469 | 96 | 22.2 | 17.4-26.9 | 359 | 77.8 | 73.1-82.6 |
| 45-54 years | 529 | 292,396 | 95 | 19.0 | 14.9-23.2 | 434 | 81.0 | 76.8-85.1 |
| 55-64 years | 790 | 336,562 | 130 | 17.3 | 14.0-20.6 | 660 | 82.7 | 79.4-86.0 |
| 65+ years | 1,511 | 475,282 | 221 | 16.7 | 14.2-19.2 | 1,290 | 83.3 | 80.8-85.8 |
| Less than H.S. | 403 | 289,969 | 89 | 23.5 | 18.2-28.9 | 314 | 76.5 | 71.1-81.8 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,168 | 599,097 | 225 | 20.0 | 17.1-23.0 | 943 | 80.0 | 77.0-82.9 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,170 | 706,699 | 217 | 21.1 | 18.0-24.2 | 953 | 78.9 | 75.8-82.0 |
| College Graduate | 1,244 | 405,639 | 175 | 15.9 | 13.2-18.6 | 1,069 | 84.1 | 81.4-86.8 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 289 | 157,876 | 64 | 28.4 | 20.2-36.5 | 225 | 71.6 | 63.5-79.8 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 492 | 233,038 | 95 | 20.6 | 16.0-25.1 | 397 | 79.4 | 74.9-84.0 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 553 | 289,422 | 111 | 23.0 | 18.4-27.5 | 442 | 77.0 | 72.5-81.6 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 496 | 230,023 | 89 | 20.8 | 16.1-25.5 | 407 | 79.2 | 74.5-83.9 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 513 | 260,316 | 87 | 16.9 | 12.8-21.0 | 426 | 83.1 | 79.0-87.2 |
| \$75,000+ | 793 | 422,083 | 106 | 14.3 | 11.2-17.3 | 687 | 85.7 | 82.7-88.8 |

(1) Unweighted number
(2) Weighted percent
Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses

Physical Neglect

In this report, a respondent is considered to have experienced childhood physical neglect if they reported that there was not always an adult in the household who tried hard to make sure their basic needs were met.

OVERALL

- Approximately 1 in 8 adults (12.7%) reported experiencing childhood physical neglect.

SEX (FIGURE 12.1)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood physical neglect was **higher** among **women** (14.2%) compared to men (11.0%). However, the difference was **not statistically significant**.

RACE/ETHNICITY (FIGURE 12.2)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood physical neglect was **highest** among **adults of other races/ethnicities** (23.2%) followed by Black, NH adults (12.7%) and White, NH adults (11.9%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among race/ethnicity groups.

AGE (FIGURE 12.3)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood physical neglect was **highest** among adults aged **18-24 years** (15.8%). However, there were **no statistically significant differences** in percentage among age groups.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (FIGURE 12.4)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood physical neglect increased as level of education decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults who **did not complete high school** (20.6%) compared to adults who completed some college post-high school (12.3%) and adults who graduated college (6.7%).

ANNUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME (FIGURE 12.5)

- The percentage of experiencing childhood physical neglect increased as annual household income decreased and was **significantly higher** among adults whose annual household income was **less than \$15,000** (22.3%) compared to adults who earned \$50,000 to \$74,999 (10.1%) and \$75,000 or more (6.1%).

Figure 12.1. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Physical Neglect by Sex



Figure 12.2. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Physical Neglect by Race/Ethnicity

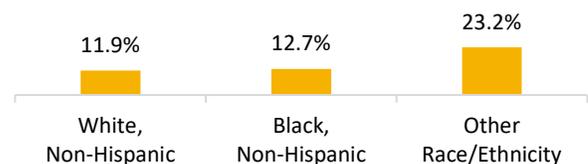


Figure 12.3. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Physical Neglect by Age

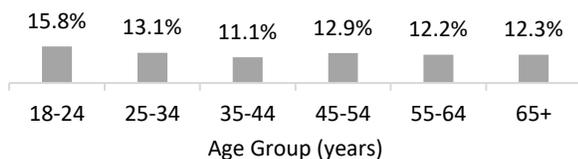
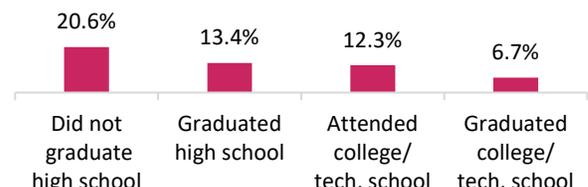


Figure 12.4. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Physical Neglect by Education Level



Physical Neglect (continued)

Figure 12.5. Percentage of Respondents Who Reported Childhood Physical Neglect by Annual Household Income



TABLE 12. Physical Neglect

Q: For how much of your childhood was there an adult in your household who tried hard to make sure your basic needs were met?

| DEMOGRAPHIC GROUPS | RESPONDENTS | | Most of the time or less | | | All of the time | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------------|------------|
| | TOTAL | WEIGHTED | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) | N ⁽¹⁾ | % ⁽²⁾ | C.I. (95%) |
| TOTAL | 3,998 | 2,007,952 | 456 | 12.7 | 11.3-14.2 | 3,542 | 87.3 | 85.8-88.7 |
| Male | 1,623 | 945,932 | 160 | 11.0 | 8.8-13.2 | 1,463 | 89.0 | 86.8-91.2 |
| Female | 2,375 | 1,062,020 | 296 | 14.2 | 12.3-16.1 | 2,079 | 85.8 | 83.9-87.7 |
| White, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 2,406 | 1,181,609 | 259 | 11.9 | 10.2-13.6 | 2,147 | 88.1 | 86.4-89.8 |
| Black, Non-Hispanic (NH) | 1,422 | 706,796 | 164 | 12.7 | 10.2-15.2 | 1,258 | 87.3 | 84.8-89.8 |
| Other Races/Ethnicities | 119 | 99,557 | 26 | 23.2 | 12.6-33.8 | 93 | 76.8 | 66.2-87.4 |
| 18-24 years | 243 | 237,457 | 36 | 15.8 | 10.3-21.4 | 207 | 84.2 | 78.6-89.7 |
| 25-34 years | 414 | 327,840 | 55 | 13.1 | 9.0-17.3 | 359 | 86.9 | 82.7-91.0 |
| 35-44 years | 454 | 314,797 | 46 | 11.1 | 7.1-15.2 | 408 | 88.9 | 84.8-92.9 |
| 45-54 years | 530 | 293,097 | 63 | 12.9 | 9.2-16.5 | 467 | 87.1 | 83.5-90.8 |
| 55-64 years | 791 | 336,919 | 91 | 12.2 | 9.4-15.1 | 700 | 87.8 | 84.9-90.6 |
| 65+ years | 1,513 | 475,758 | 158 | 12.3 | 10.1-14.6 | 1,355 | 87.7 | 85.4-89.9 |
| Less than H.S. | 403 | 290,422 | 80 | 20.6 | 15.5-25.8 | 323 | 79.4 | 74.2-84.5 |
| H.S. or G.E.D. | 1,169 | 599,467 | 174 | 13.4 | 11.1-15.7 | 995 | 86.6 | 84.3-88.9 |
| Some Post-H.S. | 1,172 | 709,610 | 125 | 12.3 | 9.6-15.0 | 1,047 | 87.7 | 85.0-90.4 |
| College Graduate | 1,248 | 406,977 | 76 | 6.7 | 4.8-8.5 | 1,172 | 93.3 | 91.5-95.2 |
| Less than \$15,000 | 290 | 158,073 | 56 | 22.3 | 14.7-29.8 | 234 | 77.7 | 70.2-85.3 |
| \$15,000-\$24,999 | 493 | 233,206 | 69 | 15.4 | 11.3-19.4 | 424 | 84.6 | 80.6-88.7 |
| \$25,000-\$34,999 | 552 | 289,436 | 78 | 14.7 | 11.0-18.4 | 474 | 85.3 | 81.6-89.0 |
| \$35,000-\$49,999 | 499 | 231,486 | 61 | 13.8 | 9.9-17.7 | 438 | 86.2 | 82.3-90.1 |
| \$50,000-\$74,999 | 514 | 261,168 | 47 | 10.1 | 5.9-14.3 | 467 | 89.9 | 85.7-94.1 |
| \$75,000+ | 796 | 424,372 | 48 | 6.1 | 4.0-8.3 | 748 | 93.9 | 91.7-96.0 |

(1) Unweighted number

(2) Weighted percent

Note: Denominator excludes respondents with do not know/refused/missing responses